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| **The Saviour of Mankind** | | |
| **Century** | | **The Muslims made many conquest in 7th Century** |
| **Conquest** | | **The Muslims made many conquest in 7th Century** |
| **Determination** | | **Determination and hard work led Ali to Success.** |
| **Influential** | | **His father is an influential business man.** |
| **Delegation** | | **A trade delegation will visit china next week.** |
| **Quietly** | | **I am sorry he said quietly.** |
| **Urge** | | **The Rasool had an urge to end idol worship.** |
| **Ignorance** | | **The Rasool brought humanity out of its ignorance into the light of faith.** |
| **Patriotism** | | |
| **Sacrifice** | | **We should sacrifice everything for our country.** |
| **Commendable** | | **Your efforts to educate people are commendable.** |
| **Prosperity** | | **Economic prosperity depends upon trade.** |
| **Invasion** | | **The threat of an invasion by India is always there.** |
| **Motherland** | | **Pakistan is my mother land** |
| **Responsible** | | **Responsible people never break laws.** |
| **Nationalism** | | **The Pakistanis lake nationalism.** |
| **Hazrat Asma** | | |
| **Mad with anger** | | **When she abused Aslam he was mad with anger.** |
| **Fit of fury** | | **In a fit of fury I slapped Nadeem.** |
| **Reveal the secret** | | **If you reveal the secret no one will hide it.** |
| **Alleviate** | | **This drug will alleviate your pain.** |
| **Migration** | | **The Government is trying to stop the urban migration.** |
| **Companion** | | **My wife has proved herself to be a good companion to my mother.** |
| **Refuge** | | **Never take refuge in lying.** |
| **Give away** | | **Hazrat Asma gave away all her money to the poor.** |
| **Determined** | | **Ali is determined to pass the examination.** |
| **Generosity** | | **She was famous for her generosity.** |
| **The Quaid’s Vision and Pakistan** | | |
| **Bits and Pieces** | | **Let me get all my bits and pieces together.** |
| **Man in the street** | | **The man in the street cannot understand Pakistani politics.** |
| **Raise some one spirit** | | **Islamic stories aim at raising people spirit.** |
| **Pass through** | | **We passed through the gate into the house.** |
| **Fall prey** | | **We must not fall prey to smoking.** |
| **Impressive** | | **The Awaz-e-Dost is an impressive book.** |
| **Dexterously** | | **The building has been designed dexterously.** |
| **Spacious** | | **My house has spacious lawn.** |
| **Humility** | | **His thankfulness filled me with a sense of humility.** |
| **Flamboyant** | | **She likes flamboyant clothes.** |
| **Mix** | | |
| **Strength** | **Union is Strength** | |
| **Supreme** | **Allah is supreme power** | |
| **Global Village** | **This world is a global village** | |
| **Constructive Role** | **Our Captain of the Team played a very constructive role in winning the match.** | |
| **Geared Up** | **He was geared up to win the Match** | |
| **Impact** | **Education has a great impact in Character** | |
| **To Keep an eye** | **The Teacher should keep an eye on the students.** | |
| **Media** | **Media is playing his positive role.** | |
| **Entertain** | **The music band entertained all guests in the party** | |
| **Important** | **This question is very important** | |
| **Venture** | **He goes on a venture daily** | |
| **Raising spirit** | **The teacher is raising spirit of the students.** | |
| **Honour** | **We can face everything for the honour of Pakistan.** | |
| **Numerous** | **There are numerous flowers in the garden.** | |
| **Aptitude** | **Shehzad has no aptitude in the Math.** | |
| **Interior** | **The interior of the blue Masjid is decorated with blue tiles.** | |
| **Embellish** | **Blue tiles embellish the interior of the Masjid.** | |
| **Majesty** | **His Majesty appeared in the court.** | |
| **Monument** | **Badshahi Masjid is one of the architectural monuments of the great Mughals.** | |
| **Illuminate** | **The Streets were illuminating with lights.** | |
| **Dormant** | **Try to awake your dormant faculties.** | |
| **Vigour** | **The police is fighting against terrorism with great vigour.** | |
| **Anxious** | **He is anxious to see the cricket match.** | |

**The Saviour of Mankind**

**1-Where is Makkah situated?**

Makkah is situated in Arabia. It is about fifty miles away from Red Sea.

**2-What type of competition was held at Ukaz?**

A poetical competition was held at Ukaz.

**3-What was the mission of the Rasool?**

He wanted to finish superstition, ignorance and disbelief. He wanted to set a noble idea of life. He wanted people to have true faith.

**4-Why was the pagan Arab sent a delegation to the Rasool‘s uncle?**

The Pagan Arab sent a delegation to the Rasool uncle. They requested him to stop his nephew from preaching Allah s message.

**5-What type of land is Arabia?**

Arabia is a land of beauty. It is a land of sand deserts. These deserts have no paths. Its climate is hot.

**6- Why was the holy Quran sent in Arabic?**

The Holy Quran was sent in Arabic as it is the literary and expressive language.

**7-For Which ability were the arabs Famous?**

The Arabs were famous for their good memory and eloquence.

**8-What was the condition of mankind before the Rasool?**

Human race was standing on the verge of chaos before the rasool.

**9-Why did the Rasool stay in the cave of Hira?**

The Rasool used to stay in the cave of Hira meditation and the worship of Allah

**10-Why did the pagan Arabs threaten te Rasool’s Uncle?**

They threatened the Rasool s uncle to force him to stop his nephew from preaching the message of Allah.

**11-What did Hazrat Ayesha say about the life of Rasool?**

She said “His morals and character are embodiment of holy Quran.

**Patriotism**

**1-Who offers sacrifice for the country?**

A patriot offers sacrifice for the country.

**2-Who led the Muslims of sub-continent in their struggle for a separate home land?**

Quaid-e-Azam Muhammad Ali Jannah

**3-What is the highest Military award of Pakistan**

Nishan-e-Haider is the highest military award of Pakistan.

**4-How will you define patriotism?**

Patriotism means love for one’s country.

**5-What are the qualities of a patriot?**

A patriot loves his country. He protects the interests of his country and sacrifices everything for its independence.

**6-As a citizen of Pakistan what are your duties towards your country?**

As a citizen of Pakistan, it is my duty to love and defend it. I must prefer its interest to mine.

**7-What makes us stay alert in case of foreign invasion?**

Patriotism makes us stay alert in case of foreign invasion.

**Media and its impact**

**1-What type of information does media provides?**

Media is a means of communication. It conveys news and information.

**2-What are the two major means of communication?**

Print and Electronic media.

**3-How does media provide entertainment?**

It entertains us with films, dramas, stage shows, music shows and comedies

**4-What happens when media is allowed to play its role unchecked?**

Sometime, to create thrill, it exaggerates situation. Thus it misleads the masses.

**Media and its impact**

**1-Who were emigrants and where did they migrate to?**

The Rasool Hazrat Muhammad and his companion were the emigrants. They migrated from Makkah to Madina.

**2-What do you understand by the phrase “In a fit of fury”**

When someone is mad with anger. He is considered to be in a fit of fury

**3-How did Hazrat Asma console her grand father?**

The grandfather was blind. She made him place his hand on the pebbles covered with a piece of cloth. He thought that they were the jewels.

**4-Who was Abdullah Bin Zubair?**

He was the son of Hazrat Asma and Hazrat zubair.

**5-Why was Abu Quhafa worried?**

He thought that the son, Hazrat Abu Baker had taken all the money with him. So he was worried.

**Daffodils**

**1-What do the daffodils represent in the poem**

Daffodils symbolize the beginning of spring. In this poem they also stand for nature and its balmy effects on human mind.

**The Quaid’s vision and Pakistan**

**1-How much confidence did Quaid-e-Azam have in his nation?**

The Quaid had great confidence in his nation. He knew that his people were made of sterling material.

**2-What can be the possible solution to our present problems.**

We should forget our differences. We must work as a united nation. In this way, we can solve our problems.

**3-How can we become a strong nation?**

The Quaid advised our youth, it is now up to you to work, work and work and we are bound to succeed. By following this advice of our Quaid. We can become a strong nation.

**Sultan Ahamd Masjid**

**1-Who started the construction of blue Masjid?**

Sultan Ahamd 1 started the construction of the blue Masjid in 1609.

**2-For what purpose does a heavy iron chain hang there?**

A heavy iron chain was hung at the upper part of a door from where the king was to enter the Masjid. The king had to bow down his head. It was a symbol by which the king showed his humility to Allah.

**3-Why is sultan Ahmad Masjid also known as the blue Masjid?**

As blue tiles decorate the interior of the Masjid, It is also known as blue Masjid.

**4-Who was appointed as the architect of the Masjid?**

Sedefkar Mehmat Aga was appointed as the architect of the Masjid.

**All is not lost**

**1-What is ICU in a hospital?**

ICU is a special unit within a hospital where those patients are treated who are critically ill.

**Drug addiction**

**1-What are the causes of Drug addiction?**

Genetic factor, home conditions, social circumstances and bad fellows.

**2-What are effects of drug addiction?**

Drug addiction causes health, family and money problems.

**Noise pollution**

**1-How do you define noise pollution?**

Noise that disturbs the normal functioning of life is referred to as noise pollution.

**2-Why is noise dangerous for human health?**

It causes aggression, hypertension, stress, hearing loss and depression.

**3-Who was Helen Keller?**

Helen killer was an American Lady. She became deaf and blind at the age of 19-Month

**Daffodils (Summary)**

Once, the poet was walking in the valleys and among the hills. Suddenly he saw a crowd of golden daffodils. They were growing near the lake and under the trees. They were dancing in the air. They looked like stars. They were growing in an endless line.

The waves in the lake looked to be dancing. But the dance of daffodils was more beautiful than that of waves. The poet felt very happy. He looked at the scene again and again. Long afterward, whenever the poet was alone in his bed, he remembered this beautiful sight. It proved to be a blessing for him. Then he felt very happy.

**Passive Voice**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **1** | **Khurshida helps Naushaba.** | **Naushaba is helped by Khurshida** |
| **2** | **The driver opened the door of the car.** | **The door of the car was opened by the driver** |
| **3** | **The boy makes the picture.** | **The picture is made by the boy.** |
| **4** | **The mother loves the children** | **The children are loved by the mother.** |
| **5** | **They are buying this house.** | **This house is being bought by them.** |
| **6** | **She has not beaten the dog.** | **The dog has not been beaten by her.** |
| **7** | **She bought five video films** | **Five video films were bought by her.** |
| **8** | **She gave me five films.** | **I was given five films by her.** |
| **9** | **Why did she write such a letter?** | **Why was such a letter written by her?** |
| **10** | **She was teaching the students.** | **The students were being taught by her.** |
| **11** | **She was teaching the students.** | **The students were being taught by her.** |
| **12** | **They had gained nothing** | **Nothing had been gained by them.** |
| **13** | **He will write a letter** | **A letter will be written by him.** |
| **14** | **We shall have killed the snake.** | **The snake will have been killed by us.** |
| **15** | **She likes apples.** | **Apples are liked by her.** |
| **16** | **The boy is climbing the wall.** | **The wall is being climbed by the boy.** |
| **17** | **Why did not hear a sound** | **A sound was not heard by us.** |
| **18** | **They have bought a house.** | **A house has been bought by them.** |
| **19** | **The Board has given me a gold medal.** | **I have been given a gold medal by the Board.** |
| **20** | **He praised the boy for his courage.** | **The boy was praised by him for his courage.** |
| **21** | **The teacher was helping the students.** | **The students were being helped by the teacher.** |
| **22** | **Why were they beating the boy?** | **Why was the boy being beaten by them?** |
| **23** | **They have not done their job.** | **Their job has not been done by them.** |
| **24** | **A car ran over an old man.** | **An old man was run over by a car.** |
| **25** | **He had told me to do it.** | **I had been told to do it by them.** |
| **26** | **He will give you a box of chocolate.** | **You will be given a box of chocolate by him.** |
| **27** | **He had told me to do it.** | **I had been told to do it by him.** |
| **28** | **They had not done their home task.** | **Their home task had not been done by them.** |
| **29** | **We shall have finished our work by March next.** | **Our work will have been finished by March next by us** |
| **30** | **He took away my books.** | **My books were taken away by him.** |
| **31** | **The sudden noise frightened the child.** | **The child was frightened by the sudden noise.** |
| **32** | **We use milk for making cheese.** | **Milk is used for making cheese by us.** |
| **33** | **Why is he mending the chair?** | **Why is the chair being mended by him?** |
| **34** | **The doctor asked her to stay in bed.** | **She was asked to stay in bed by the doctor.** |
| **35** | **They caught the thief.** | **The thief was caught by them.** |

**Objective**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Since/for** | **has been/have been/had been** |
| **Yesterday-ago-last week** | **2nd form** |
| **Tomorrow-Next week-Next Year** | **will-Shall+1st form** |
| **Sun-Earth** | **Rises, sets, revolves** |
| **Now** | **Is, are, am+ ing** |
|  |  |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **امدادی فعل کے ساتھ** | |
| **Is, are , am** | **----ing** |
| **Was, were** |
| **Will be, shall be** |
| **Has been, have been, had been** |

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| **Pronoun** | **He-She-They-You-I-We** |
| **Collective Noun** | **Crowd, Herd,** |
| **Abstract Noun** | **Valour,Patience,ignorance,wisdom** |
| **Reflexive Pronoun** | **Yourself, Myself, itself** |
| **Indefinite Pronoun** | **Some** |
| **Infinitive** | **To go** |
| **Gerund** | **-ing** |